

Table: A list of development interventions potentially entering rural communities in 2013

Interventions related to the community place	
Land use and infrastructure	1. Community land planning: villagisation, smallholder farming, communal grazing/forest, kebele centre/town, markets, investors
	2. Investment in public buildings
	3. Investment in internal roads: new roads; bridges, maintenance
	4. Investment in external roads: new roads, bridges, maintenance
	5. Feeder roads: new roads, bridges, maintenance
	6. Electricity: from the grid to the community, within the community
	7. Phones: masts and maintenance, network capacity
	8. TV/radio: masts, programmes and restrictions ; <i>regulation</i>
	9. Investment in irrigation: infrastructure, wells, pumps, drip irrigation, etc
Environment	10. Watershed management including erosion and flood prevention, water for people & livestock, irrigation
	11. Interventions aimed at the local ecology: tree-planting, animal protection
	12. Interventions specifically related to climate change
	13. Soil interventions: fertilisers, lime, compost, crop rotation, mixed crops
Interventions to change people's opportunities and wellbeing	
Interventions to improve young people's lives	14. Youth co-operatives, extension advice, inputs, targeted credit, training (mostly aimed at young men)
	15. HIV/AIDS clubs; youth clubs,
Interventions to improve young men's lives	16. Boys school clubs
	17. Male sports opportunities
Interventions to improve young women's lives	18. Banning of female circumcision: awareness-raising, legislation, implementation
	19. Adolescent reproductive health
	20. Girls clubs at school
	21. Positive discrimination education and govt jobs;
	22. Female sports opportunities
Interventions to improve adult women's lives	23. Interventions related to marriage age, choice etc
	24. Women's livelihood interventions: women's co-operatives, extension advice, inputs, targeted credit, training
	25. Women's empowerment: Women's property rights: widows, divorcées, daughters
	26. Women's security: rape, abduction, domestic male violence – legislation and implementation
Livelihood interventions	
Land	27. Smallholder land access regulation: registration, leasing, share-cropping rules, inheritance, compensation
	28. Investor access to land: Regional, zonal, wereda, kebele procedures and implementation
	29. Urban land access: rules and implementation
Farming	30. Irrigation-related interventions
	31. Other farm technology interventions
	32. Crop extension advice and resource provision: use of inputs, farming technologies & techniques etc
	33. Livestock extension & vet services: fattening, dairy cows, cross-breeds, vet, chickens, bees, etc
	34. Grazing land management and fodder interventions
	35. Inputs regulation & Service Co-operatives: fertilisers, improved seeds, pesticides, SC regulation
	36. Output sales regulation & Service/coffee co-operatives
	37. Interventions to promote labour co-operation: 1-5s
	38. Interventions affecting agricultural employment
	39. Producer co-operatives: potentially - mobilisation, registration, land access, credit access, training
Non-farm interventions	40. Non-farm packages
Migration	41. Migration policies: advice on migration; measures to control illegal migration; management of legal migration
Credit	42. Credit and saving: Regional MFIs, RUSACCOs, other - rules
Taxes	43. Land taxes: setting of differential rates; tax collection
	44. Licences & income tax: registration; individual decisions about annual tax; tax collection
	45. Market taxes: rates; collection
Interventions to change the human re/pro/duction system	
Social protection and inclusion	46. Social protection interventions: food aid; oil & sugar subsidies; targeted orphans, very poor, disabled, etc
	47. Interventions to help landless, very poor, orphans, disabled people, old people etc

	48. Interventions to help un(der)employed people
	49. Social exclusion interventions: craftworkers, 'slaves'
Education	50. Pre-school interventions: kindergartens, Grade 0s
	51. Primary school interventions: buildings, teachers, equipment, attendance, accountability, community contributions, exams, 1-5s
	52. Secondary school interventions: buildings, teachers, equipment, accountability, community contributions, exams, 1-5s
	53. TVET and private colleges: buildings, teachers, courses, government financial support for students, regulation of private colleges, Certificate of Competence exams
	54. Universities: buildings, teachers, courses, government financial support for students, regulation of private universities, certificate of competence
	55. Functional adult literacy interventions
Domestic work interventions	56. Interventions to improve domestic technologies: grain mills, improved stoves, access to fuel
Leisure	57. Leisure-related interventions: reducing saints' days; watershed management programme completion parties
Population control	58. Family planning: pills, injections, implants, condoms
Mother, infant and child health	59. Pregnancy, birth, infant care: ante- and post-natal care; clean and safe deliveries; other mother and child services
	60. Child nutrition: malnutrition interventions; breast-feeding to 6 months; general nutritional education;
	61. Children's health: vaccinations,
Nutrition	62. General nutrition: food aid/subsidies: subsidised sugar and oil; teaching
Safe water	63. Safe water: protected springs, wells, reservoirs, pipes, taps – construction and maintenance
Preventive health services	64. Health Post and extension orgn: building, equipment, staff and their skills, packages, drugs,
	65. Hygiene and environmental sanitation: latrine, hand-washing, cleanliness, solid and liquid waste packages
	66. Disease prevention & control: malaria, TB, HIV/AIDS etc
Curative health services	67. Interventions regulating private and traditional practitioners
	68. Health centres and hospitals including reproductive health services
	Interventions relating to politics
Governance structures	69. Kebele cabinet: Criteria for kebele chair and voluntary cabinet, selection, instructions, reporting, <i>gimgema</i> , buildings, resources
	70. Party organisation: core leadership, cells, party membership, selection of officials, instructions, reporting, <i>gimgema</i> , party newspaper
	71. Kebele committees: which committees, selection of chairs and members, follow-up
	72. Kebele council: selection of candidates for election, elections, accountability?
	73. Model farmers: selection, duties, privileges
	74. Other models: selection, duties, privileges
	75. Sub-kebele organisation: sub-kebele structures, selection of officials, instructions, <i>gimgema</i>
	76. Household head Development Teams: Selection of DT areas and officials, instructions, <i>gimgema</i>
	77. Women's Development Teams: Selection of officials, instructions, <i>gimgema</i>
	78. HH head 1-5s: mapping of members; instructions to 1-5 head, reporting, <i>gimgema</i>
	79. Women's 1-5s: mapping of members; instructions to 1-5 head, reporting, <i>gimgema</i>
	80. Women's organisations: Association, League and Federation organisation; choice of leaders; instructions; monitoring; duties and privileges
	81. Youth organisations: Association, League and Federation organisation; choice of leaders; instructions; monitoring; duties and privileges
Community contributions	82. Contributions in cash & kind: regular cash contributions to the kebele; one-off cash and in-kind contributions for kebele, wereda, regional, federal expenditures
	83. Work contributions: Public Works, work for kebele officials busy in meetings
Accountability	84. Elections: organising elections; mobilising community members to register and vote; warning off Opposition parties
	85. Accountability: targets, reporting, <i>gimgema</i>
Community planning	86. Planning for the community: wereda-kebele interactions; wereda-community interactions; kebele-community interactions
Army recruitment	87. Conscription: mobilisation of army recruits; organisation of support for families
	Interventions to change aspects of society
Security and justice	88. Policing - militia, community & wereda police – staffing and implementation
	89. Security – peace and security committee, controlling dissent; party cells & 1-5s
	90. Justice - social court: building, staff, stationery etc; use of elders, <i>iddir</i> – see below
	91. Wereda court: building, staff etc

Elite creation	92. Elite creation interventions: selection of kebele officials, champion and model farmers, customary leaders to work with govt
Involvement of community-initiated organisations in government work	93. Involvement of elders in interventions by government
	94. Involvement of iddir in interventions by government
	95. Involvement of religious leaders in interventions by government
	96. Involvement of other leaders in interventions by government
Policies related to religion	97. Policies related to religion: preaching religious tolerance; managing religious conflicts; controlling religious extremism
NGO management	98. NGO involvement: activities; consequences of controlling international funding; managing NGO involvement
Interventions to change people's ideas directly	
Government and party awaring activities	99. Government awaring activities: trainings; kebele and sub-kebele meetings; messages sent to 1-5s via DTs; annual plan meetings assessing last year and planning next one; use of <i>iddir</i> and religious meetings; via schools
	100. Party propaganda & meetings: cell meetings; party newspaper
Government management & regulation of other information sources	101. Government activities to reduce incoming dissenting voices
	102. Government radio & TV; regulation of other broadcasters
Interventions to reduce HTPs	103. Interventions to reduce HTPs